

Windows 10 - OS, který chcete!

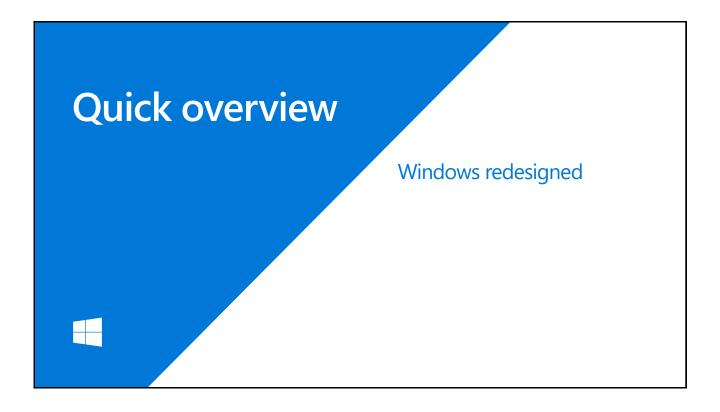
#### Kamil Roman

MCT | MCSE | MCSA | MCITP | MCTS | MS Kamil.Roman@gopas.cz Twitter: @KamilRT | blog: itblog.KamilRT.net |



### **Discussion**

What do you like about Windows 7/8? What are you looking forward to on Windows 10?











### Windows 10 editions

Windows 10 Home

Windows 10 Pro

Windows 10 Enterprise

Windows 10 Mobile

Windows 10 Mobile Enterprise

Windows 10 Enterprise 2015 LTSB

Windows 10 Education

Windows 10 IoT Core

### **New Features overview**

**Microsoft Edge** 

**Cortana** 

**Virtual desktops** 

**DirectX 12** 

Start menu

**Windows Hello** 

**Windows Store** 

**Virtual Secure Mode** 

**Windows Apps** 

**Device Guard** 

**Storage sense** 

**Continuum** 

**Universal Apps** 

**Hyper-V** 

**Action center** 

**Microsoft Print to PDF** 

•••

### Deprecated features

Windows Media Center

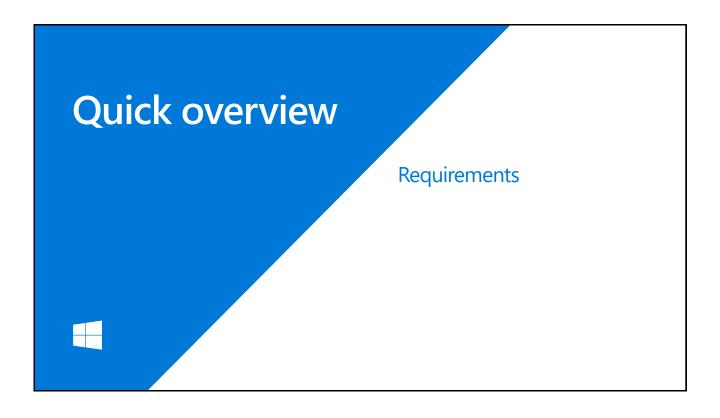
Windows 7 gadgets removed during upgrade

Solitaire, Minesweeper and Hearts removed during upgrade =(((
• "Microsoft Solitaire Collection" and "Microsoft Minesweeper" available via store

Floppy drive - drivers need to be downloaded

OneDrive application removed during upgrade

- Replaced with inbox app
  - Doesn't support placeholders!!!



### Windows 10 requirements

#### **Processor:**

1 GHz or faster processor or SoC

#### **RAM:**

- 1 GB for 32-bit
- 2 GB for 64-bit

#### **Hard disk space:**

- 16 GB for 32-bit OS
- 20 GB for 64-bit OS

#### **Graphics card:**

DirectX 9 or later with WDDM 1.0 driver

#### **Display:**

• 800x600

#### **Windows XP:**

#### **Processor:**

• 233 MHz or faster processor

#### **RAM:**

- 64 MB for 32-bit
- 256 MB for 64-bit

#### Hard disk space:

- 1,5 GB for 32-bit OS (661+1800+900MB)
- 1,5 GB for 64-bit OS

#### **Graphics card:**

• 16 MB superVGA

#### **Display:**

• 800x600

### Additional requirements

- Cortana is only currently available on Windows 10 for the United States, United Kingdom, China, France, Italy, Germany, and Spain.
- Speech recognition requires high fidelity microphone.
- Windows Hello
  - Certified Infrared camera or fingerprint (with WBF support)
- Continuum on all desktops editions enabled manually
- Continuum for phones is limited to selected premium phones at launch.
  - External monitor must support HDMI input.
  - Office 365 subscription required for some features.

### Additional requirements

- Xbox app requires an Xbox Live account.
- Two factor authentication requires the use of a PIN, Biometric (finger print reader or illuminated infrared camera), or a phone with Wi-Fi or Bluetooth capabilities.
- To use touch, you need a tablet or a monitor that supports multitouch.
- Microsoft account required for some features.

# Additional requirements

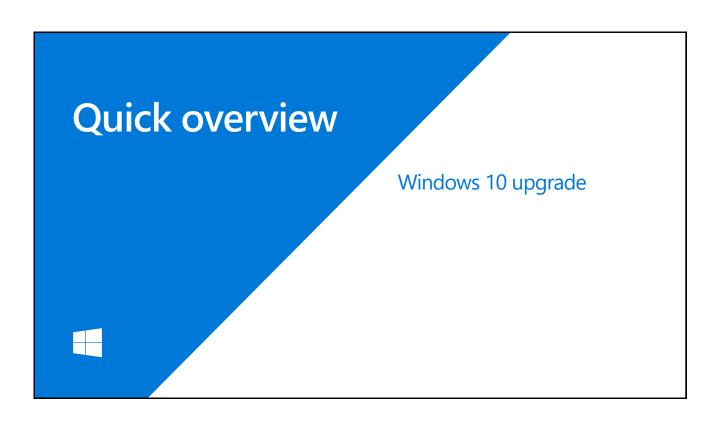
- Secure boot requires firmware that supports UEFI v2.3.1.
- Secure Logon (Ctrl + Alt + Del) on tablets without a keyboard requires Windows button.
  - Windows button + Power button.
- Some games and programs might require a graphics card compatible with DirectX 10 or higher for optimal performance.
- BitLocker To Go requires a USB flash drive.
- BitLocker requires either Trusted Platform Module (TPM) 1.2, TPM 2.0 or a USB flash drive or password (Windows 10 Pro and Windows 10 Enterprise only).

### Additional requirements

- Client Hyper-V (Windows 10 Pro and Windows 10 Enterprise only) requires
  - · 64bit system
  - SLAT
  - 2GB+ RAM

# Additional requirements

- To install a 64-bit OS on a 64-bit PC, your processor needs to support CMPXCHG16b, PrefetchW, and LAHF/SAHF.
- InstantGo works only with computers designed for Connected Standby.
- Device encryption requires a PC with InstantGo and TPM 2.0.



# Upgrade paths from Windows 7

From Edition	To Edition	
Windows 7 Starter		
Windows 7 Home Basic	Windows 10 Home	
Windows 7 Home Premium		
Windows 7 Professional	Windows 10 Pro	
Windows 7 Ultimate	Willdows 10 P10	

### **Upgrade paths from Windows 8.1**

From Edition	To Edition	
Windows Phone 8.1	Windows 10 Mobile	
Windows 8.1	Windows 10 Home	
Windows 8.1 Pro	Mindows 10 Dro	
Windows 8.1 Pro for Students	Windows 10 Pro	

# Windows 10 free upgrade

Windows 10 upgrade from Windows 7 / Windows 8

- Upgrade for free for customers not using Enterprise editions
- Limited time offer available first year after RTM (28.7.2016)
- Any previous licence used for upgrade transfered to OEM

### Windows 10 download tool

https://www.microsoft.com/cs-cz/software-download/windows10 Installation media creation tool Downloads and creates installation DVD or USB

### Windows RT

Windows RT has been deprecated

- No upgrade path available



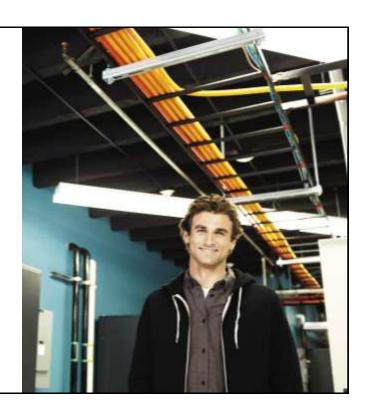


# The end of wipe and reload!

Managed in-place upgrade

Runtime configuration—customize without imaging

Reduced validation and deployment costs



# Deployment choices

#### Wipe-and-load

#### **Traditional process**

Capture data and settings Deploy (custom) OS image Inject drivers

Install apps

Restore data and settings

Still an option for all scenarios

#### In-place

#### Let Windows do the work

Preserve all data, settings, apps, drivers Install (standard) OS image Restore everything

Recommended for existing devices (Windows 7/8/8.1)

#### Provisioning

#### Configure new devices

Transform into an Enterprise device Remove extra items, add organizational apps, and configuration

**New capability for new devices** 

# Moving in-place

#### Preferred option for enterprises

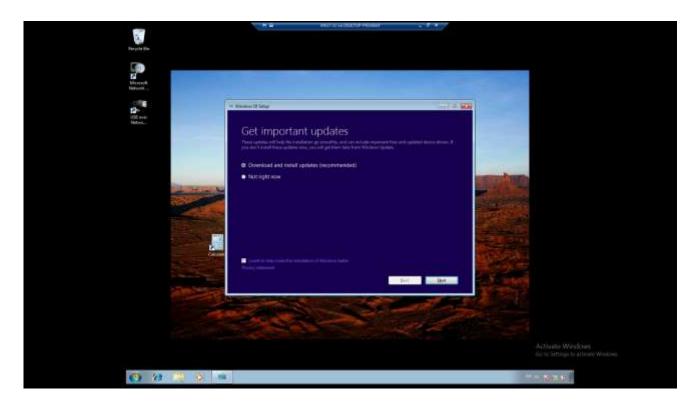
Simplified process, builds on prior experience

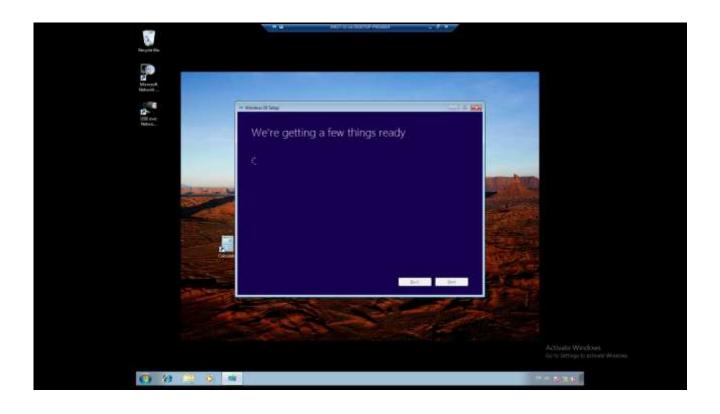
- Supported with Windows 7, Windows 8, and Windows 8.1
- Consumers use Windows Update, but enterprises want more control
- Use System Center Configuration Manager or MDT for managing the process
- · Uses the standard Windows 10 image
- Automatically preserves existing apps, settings, and drivers
- Fast and reliable, with automatic roll-back if issues are encountered

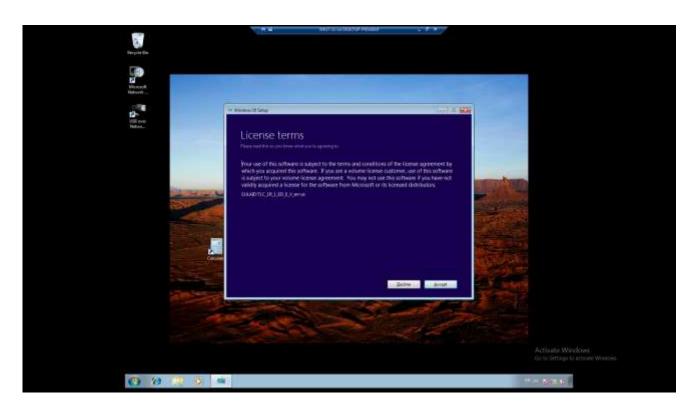
- Popular for Windows 8 to Windows 8.1
- Piloted process with a customer to upgrade from Windows 7 to Windows 8.1, as a learning process
- Feedback integrated into Windows 10 to provide additional capabilities for automation, drivers, logging, etc.
- Working with ISVs for disk encryption

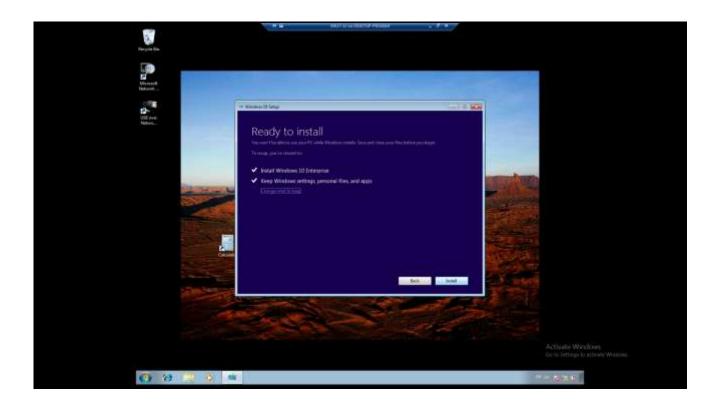


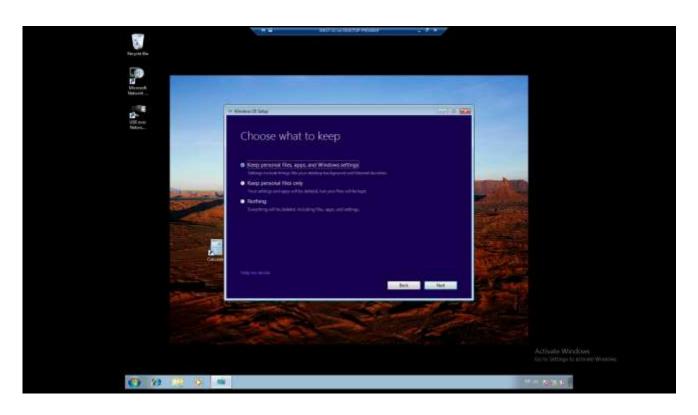


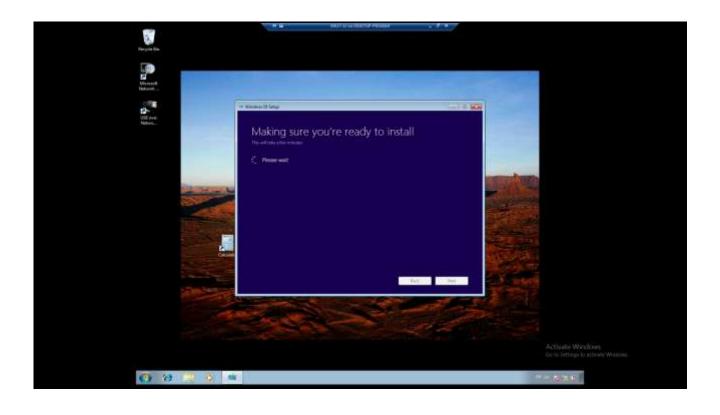


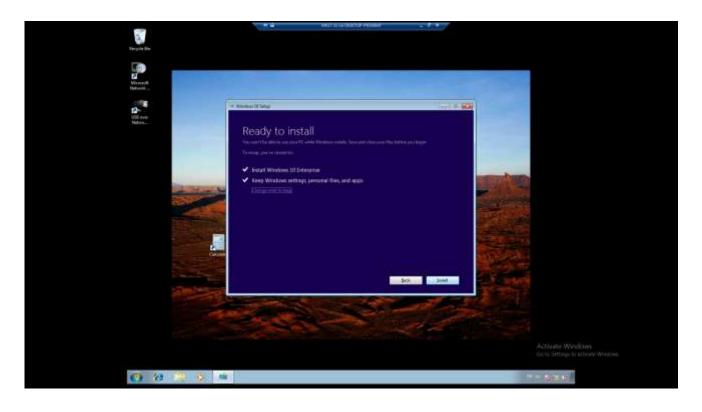








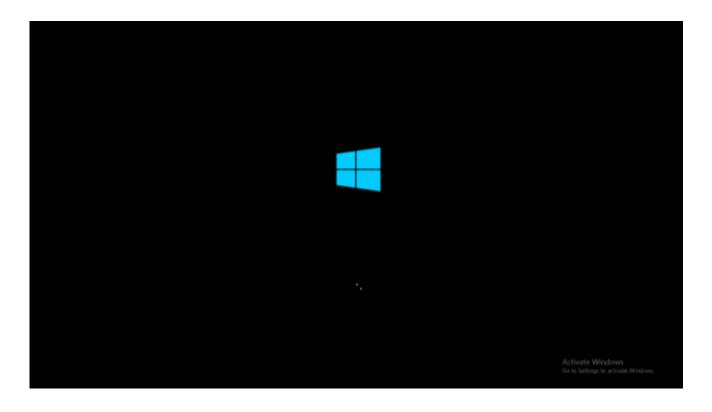














# Traditional deployment

#### Enhancements to existing tools

- New Assessment and Deployment Kit includes support for Windows 10, while continuing to support down to Windows 7
- Minor updates to System Center 2012 to add support
- Minor updates to Microsoft Deployment Toolkit 2013 to add support

# Minimal changes to existing deployment processes

- Will feel "natural" to IT Pros used to deploying Windows 7 and Windows 8.1
- Drop in a Windows 10 image, use it to create your new master image
- Capture a Windows 10 image, use it for wipe-and-load deployments

# Compact OS

### Simple deployment option

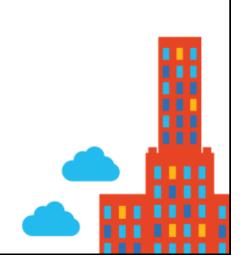
- Compresses all Windows files to save disk space
- Transparent to the user
- · Successor to WIMBoot, with fewer limitations
- Windows updates automatically get compressed too

#### Easy to deploy

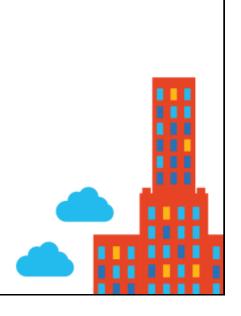
- Uses standard partition structure, hiding compressed files on the same volume
- DISM/Apply-Image/Compact:ON command line option takes care of the details
- · Can be implemented after the fact as well

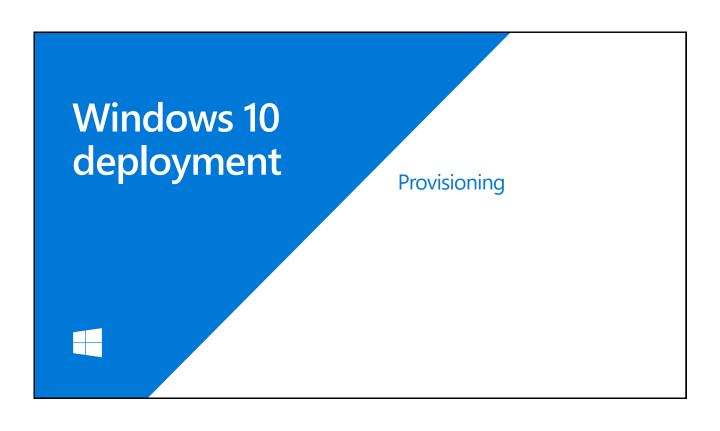
#### Disk space savings

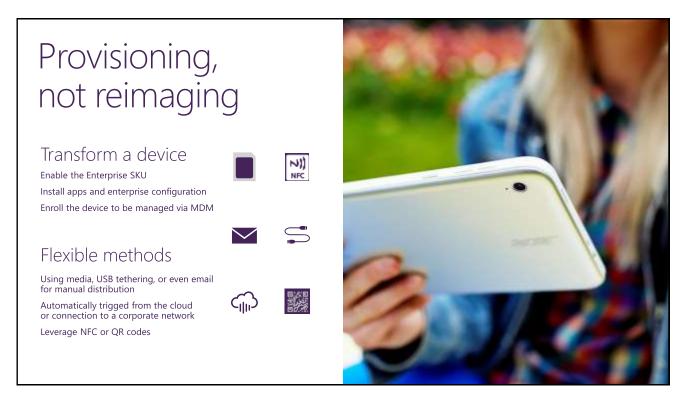
- About 3GB saved on an x64 system
- · Ideal for Windows systems with 32GB drives or smaller



# Demo Compact OS







# Runtime provisioning to the rescue!



Configure new off-the-shelf devices without re-imaging



Works on both mobile and desktop



Network connectivity not required



Simple enough to be used by employees



Compatible with existing solutions

# When to use provisioning

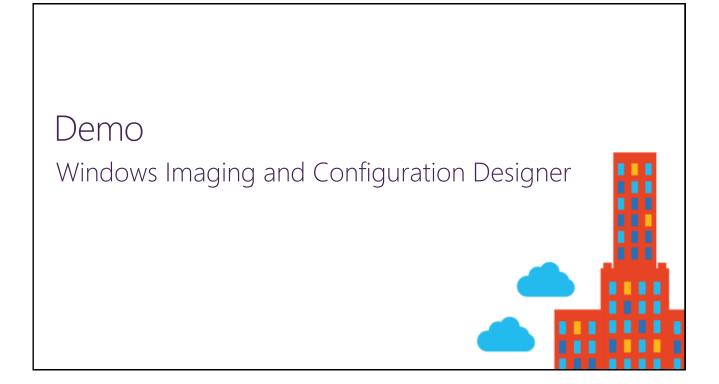
- 1 Configure a device in deployments without MDM
- 2 Automate enrollment into MDM, domain, or Azure Active Directory
- 3 Ensure compliance and security BEFORE the device is enrolled

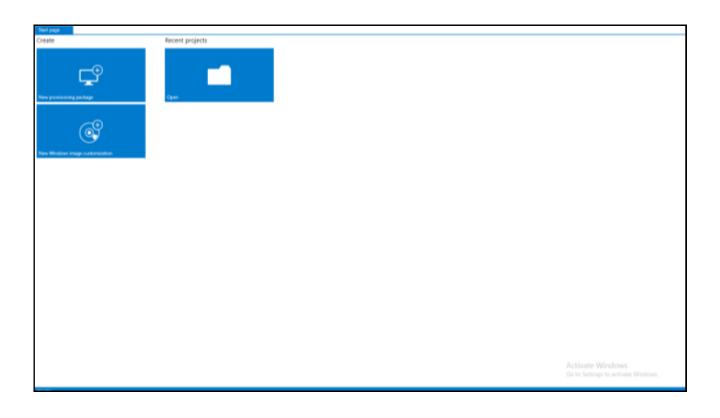
### How it works

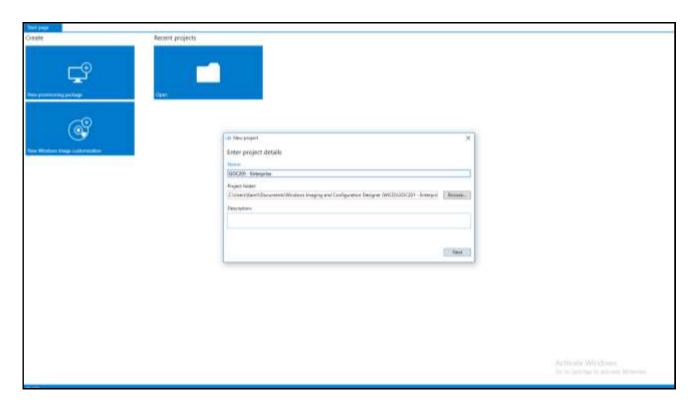
Windows Imaging and Configuration Designer creates a Provisioning Package A package is a bundle of settings, profiles, and file assets

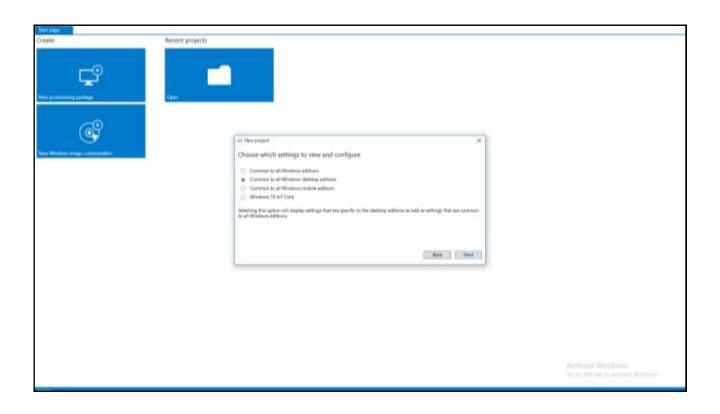


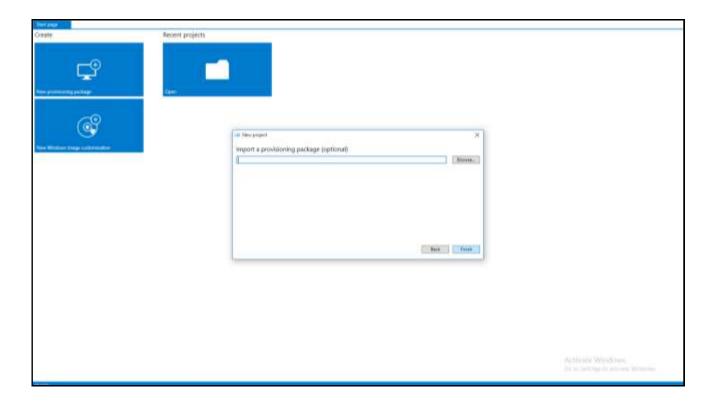
Asset binaries can be included in the package or referenced by URL

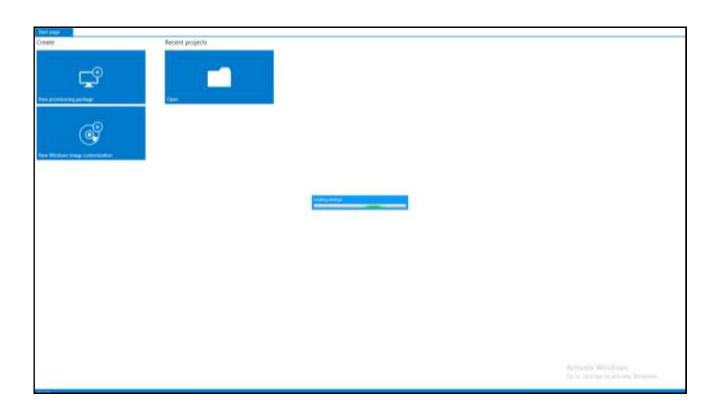


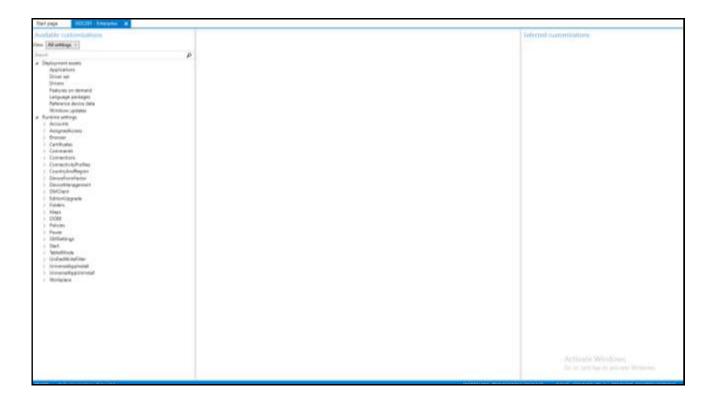


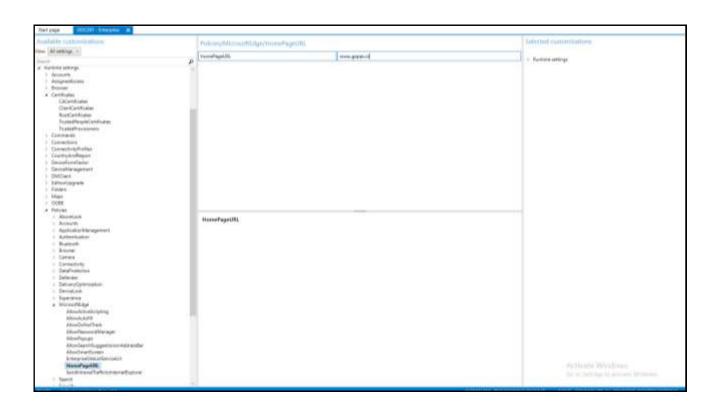


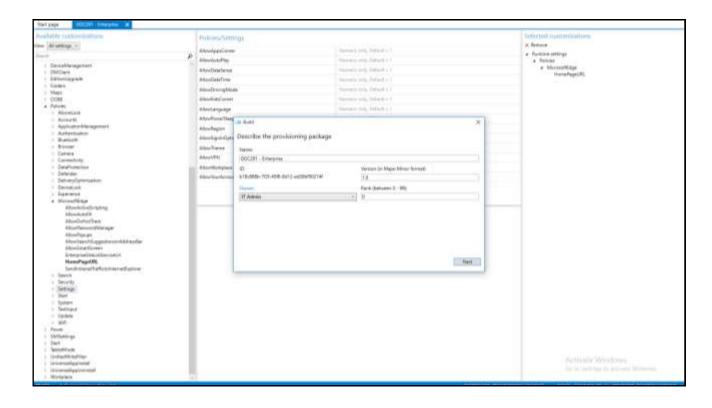


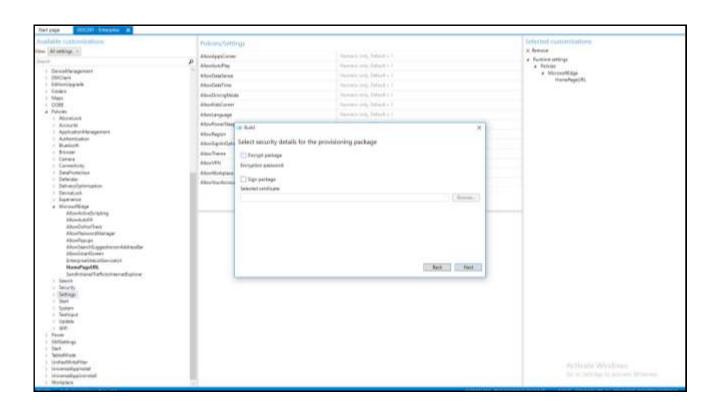


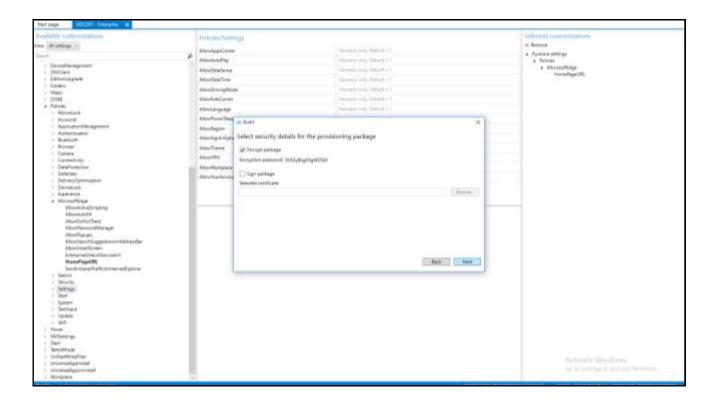


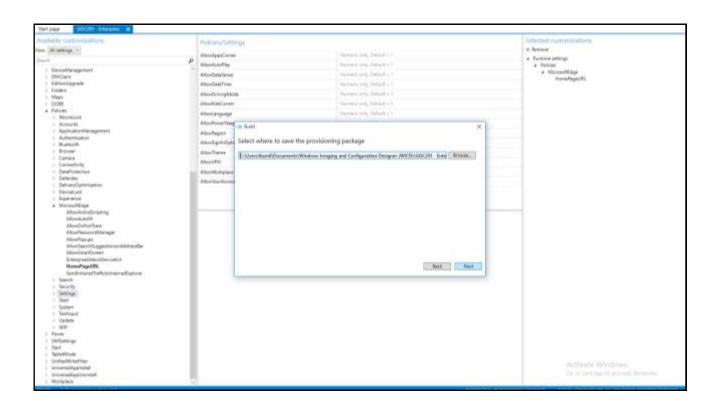


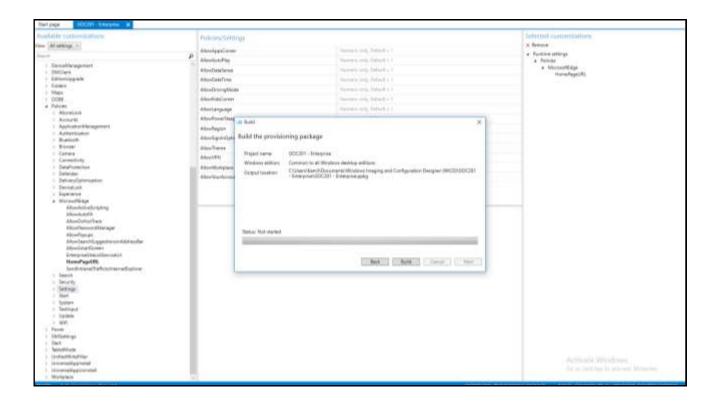


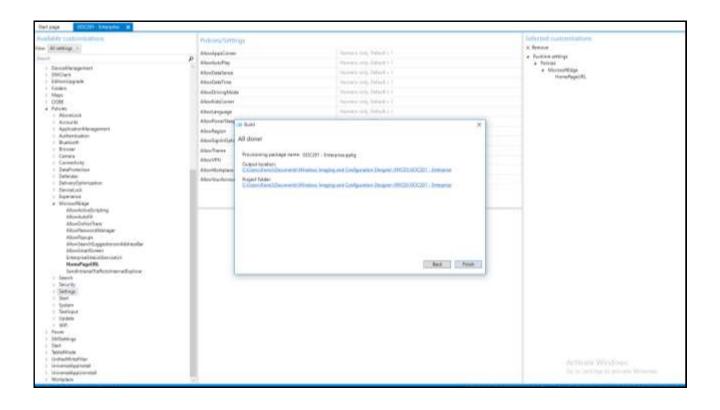












# Applying a package

New device/first run experience: five taps on 📒 button

Removable media (SD/USB) on desktop and mobile

NFC (mobile only)

#### During runtime

Click on .PPKG file (from email, local storage, media, URL)

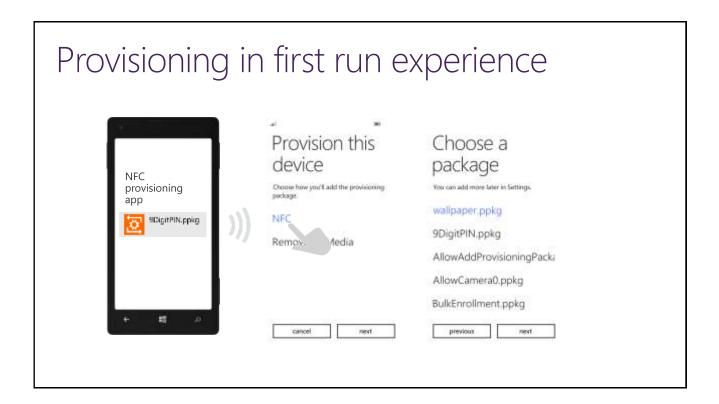
USB tether (mobile only)

Embedded in the image

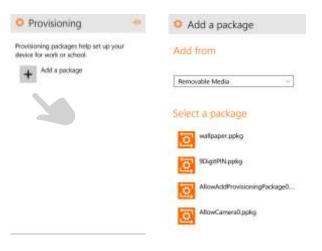
# Provisioning in first run experience



Five taps on **■** button to open provisioning menu

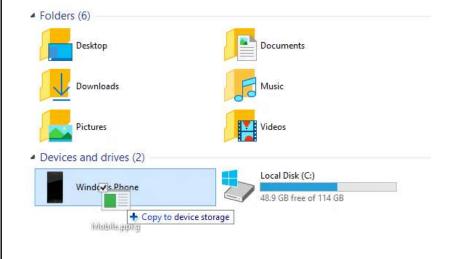






Located under Settings > Accounts > Provisioning

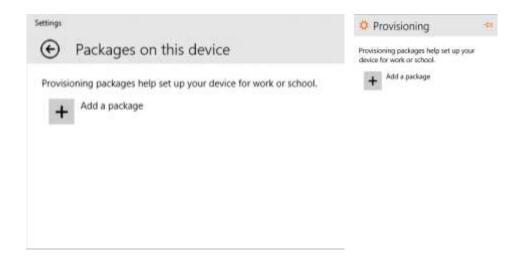
# Provisioning during runtime: USB tether



Is this package from a source you trust?

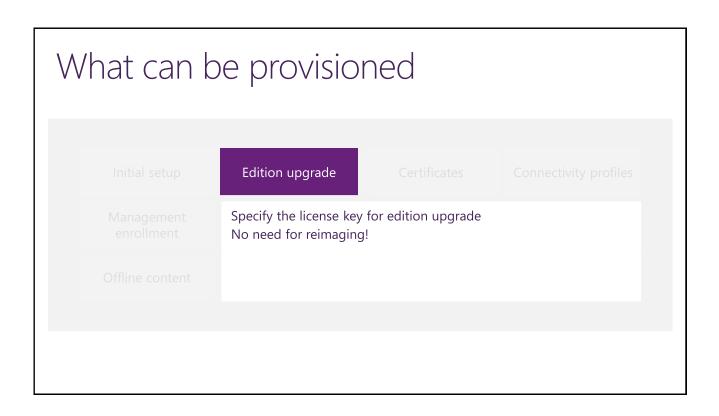
Only add this package (Mobile.ppkg) if you know who it came from Adding it will Change device customization Add or change applications Add or change applications Add or change interfectes Lock down the user interface Affect security configurations.

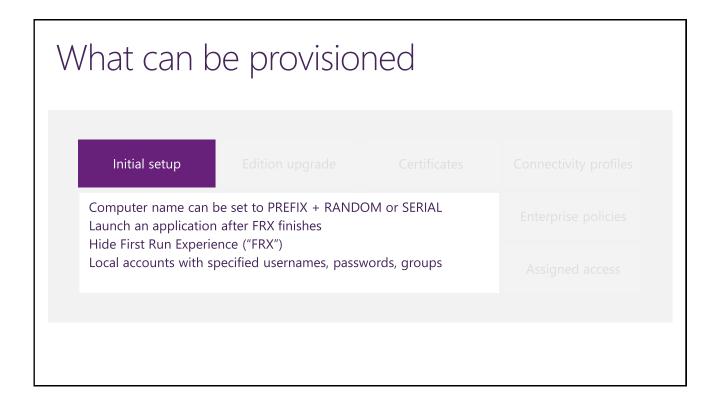
# Consistent user interface on desktop and mobile

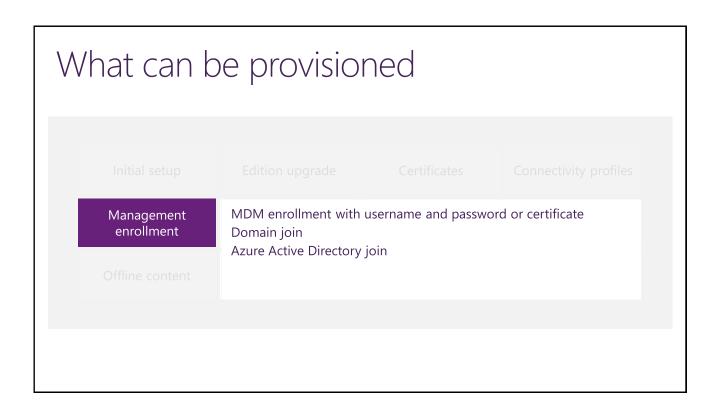


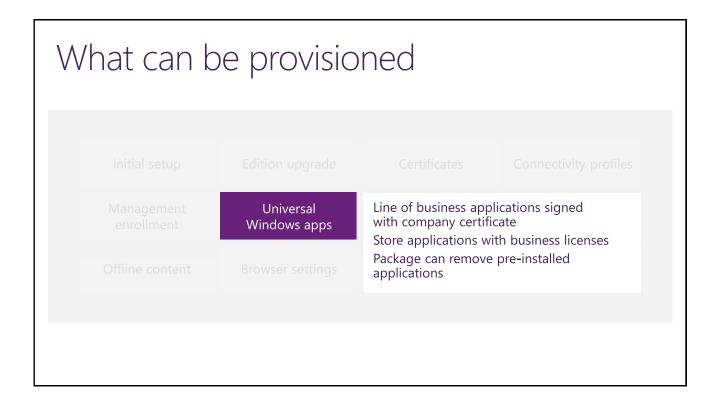
# What can be provisioned

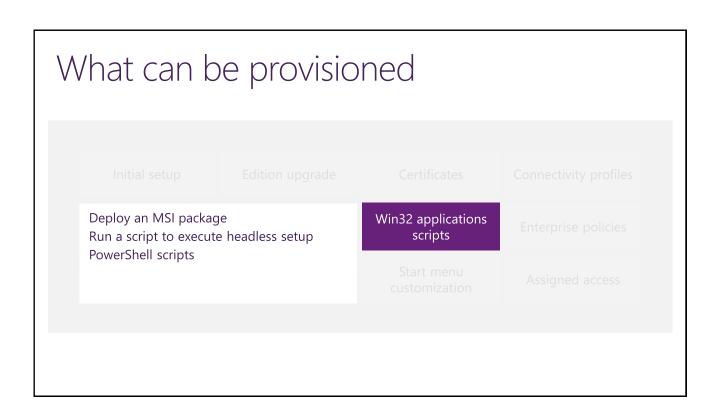
Initial setup	Edition upgrade	Certificates	Connectivity profiles
Management enrollment	Universal Windows apps	Win32 applications scripts	Enterprise policies
Offline content	Browser settings	Start menu customization	Assigned access

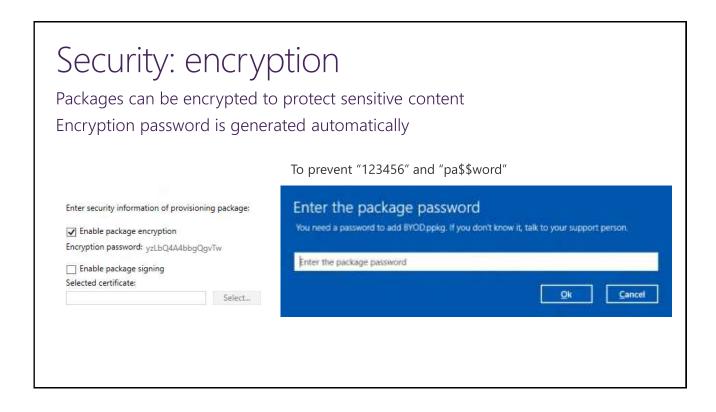












## Managing the packages

Use policies to disable
Manual deletion of packages
Installing new packages
Update content by installing
a new version of the package
Optionally keep the packages
when resetting a device



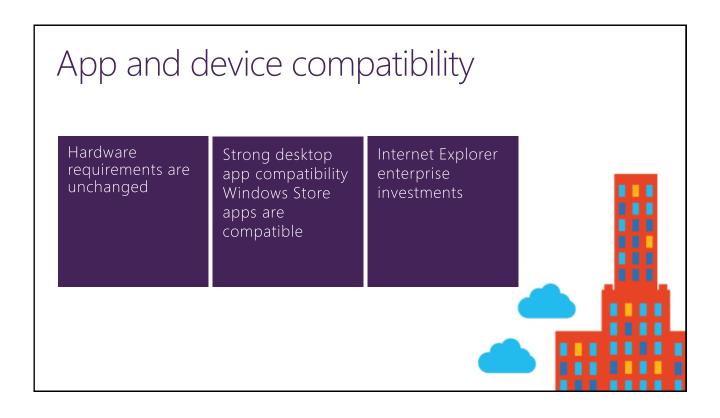












## Enterprise investments for Internet Explorer 11

#### Help with compatibility issues

Enterprise Mode, offering improved Internet Explorer 8 compatibility and document type overrides

Enterprise site discovery Toolkit, to better understand how users are browsing All capabilities will be carried forward to Windows 10

#### A natural stepping stone to Windows 10

Migrate to Internet Explorer 11 on Windows 7 (before 2016) to prepare http://blogs.msdn.com/b/ie/archive/2014/08/07/stay-up-to-date-with-internet-explorer.aspx



## Hardware compatibility

Many vendors still unprepared Some devices will not be supported at all!!! Some devices sold nowadays with Windows 10 but not designed for...



#### No extra disk space

- Leverages the existing OS files (WINDOWS\WINSXS) to reconstruct the OS
- No separate partition needed

#### Recovery preserves updates

- · All but the last 28 days of Windows updates are kept, with new ones discarded just in case those are the reason for the reset
- Recent driver updates will also be discarded
- Language packs will be preserved



## Reducing the Windows Footprint

New recovery process

#### 1) Customizations preserved

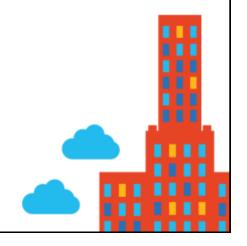
- Apps and drivers can be captured into provisioning packages using USMT
- · Provisioning packages installed by OEMs and enterprises will be automatically restored
- Provisioned Windows apps are restored to their original state (version)

#### 2) Customizations not preserved

- All Win32 (desktop) apps are discarded
- All user-installed Windows apps (from the Windows Store) are discarded
- · New versions of provisioned apps need to be reinstalled

#### New remote wipe capability

• IT administrator can trigger a full reset using Mobile Device Management (MDM)



# Windows 10 deployment

Deployment and management tools



## Assessment and Deployment Kit

#### New tools

Windows Imaging and Configuration Designer (ICD)

#### Updated tools

User State Migration Tool (USMT)

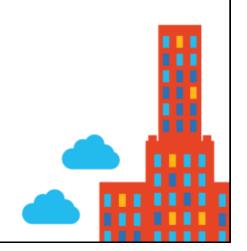
- Supports Windows Vista and above as a source OS, Windows 7, and above as a target OS
- New capabilities for creating provisioning packages containing drivers, apps
- · New commands to add provisioning packages
- · Ability to apply an image as a "Compact OS"

Windows PE

#### RTW version available now

Moved to the Windows Dev Center

https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/hardware/dn913721.aspx



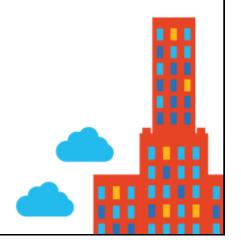
## MDT 2013 Update 1

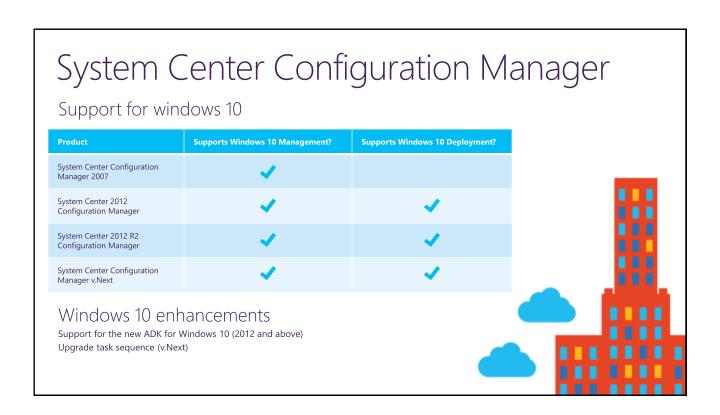
#### Updated to support windows 10

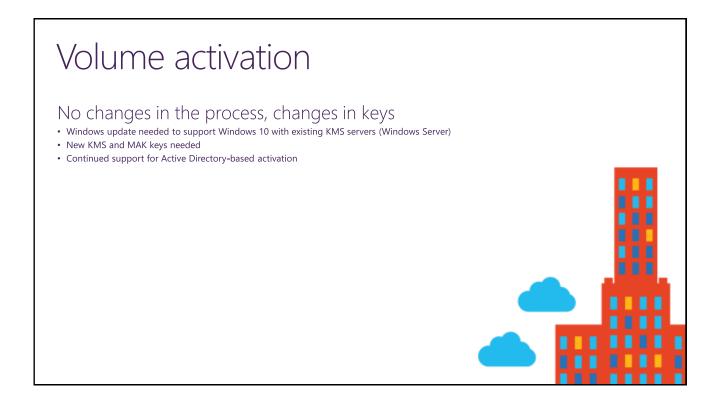
- Works with the new ADK for Windows 10
- New upgrade task sequence
- Works with updated System Center Configuration Manager (coming soon)

#### Additional enhancements

- Split WIM support with media, useful for UEFI systems (FAT32 boot)
- Bug fixes







## Windows Server compatibility

#### Full support for existing versions

- Windows 10 works with all supported Windows Server versions, Active Directory schema and functional levels
- Windows Server Update Services (WSUS) will support updating Windows 10
- · New Windows 10 Group Policy settings will need new ADMX files

#### Things to check

- Applying security templates via GPO? Don't use Windows 7 templates on later OSs
- · Using WMI filters with OS version checks? Make sure they work as expected



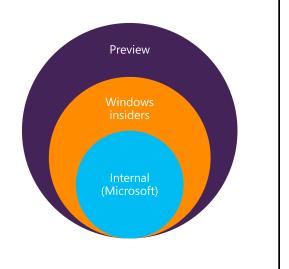
## Enterprise preview process

#### Preview builds available to all organizations

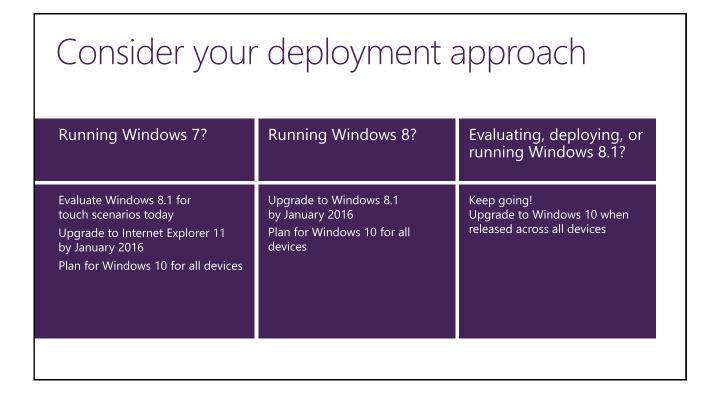
· For evaluation and feedback, not for broad deployment

#### Rolled out in phases

- Enabling new features as they become available
- Fixing and refining existing features and functions
- · Actively soliciting feedback







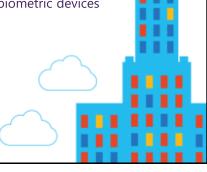




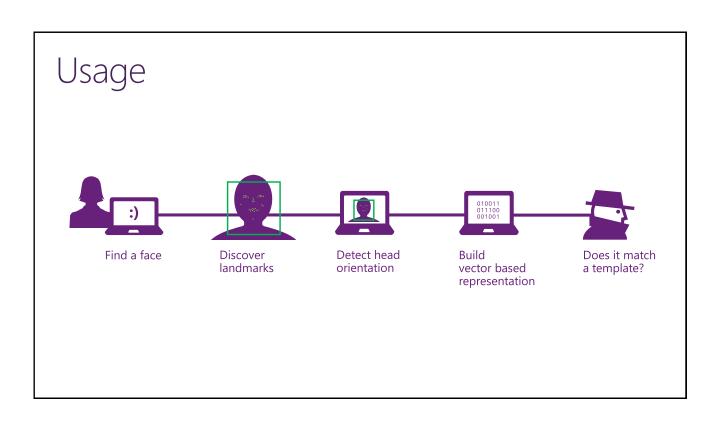
## Biometric authentication in Windows 10

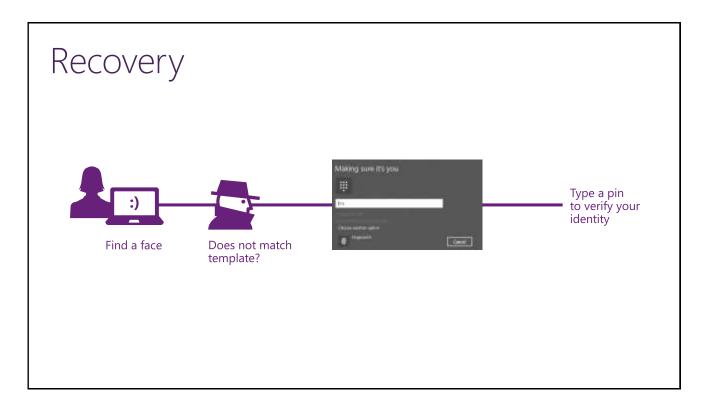
Windows 10 is moving the world to a more secure, password-free experience, powered by Microsoft Passport and Biometrics...

- Windows Hello introduces system support for biometric authentication using your face, iris, or fingerprint to unlock your devices
- Convenient device logon and strong user authentication
- Enterprise level security and access to High Business Impact data and resources via Microsoft Passport
- Consistent inbox user enrolment and usage across Windows enabled biometric devices





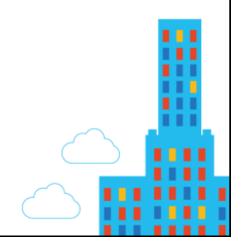




### Authentication versus identification

Not every biometric modality is created equal

False Acceptance Rate (FAR)
False Rejection Rate (FRR)
"Live-ness" and anti-spoofing



## Windows Hello security requirements

Demonstrate False Acceptance Rate (FAR): 1/100,000

With False Rejection Rate: 2-4%

Provide live-ness measures

Enable anti-spoofing detection

Integrated with Windows Biometric Framework





introducing

Microsoft "Passport"

Goals

Replace passwords with a private key made available solely through a "user gesture" (PIN, Windows Hello, remote device, etc.)

Support both local Passport and Passport2Go (phone, USB dongle, etc.)

Introduce Microsoft Passport because of its convenience first and security first, UX must be **at least** as good as with passwords

using

Microsoft "Passport"

The credential

To IT it's familiar as it's based on certificate or asymmetrical key pair

To the user, it's familiar, Windows Hello or PIN user gesture

Proof-able with OTP, code, and PhoneFactor...

Public key of Passport is mapped to an user account

using

Microsoft "Passport"

The usage

Keys are ideally generated in hardware (TPM) first, software as a last resort

Hardware-bound keys can be attested

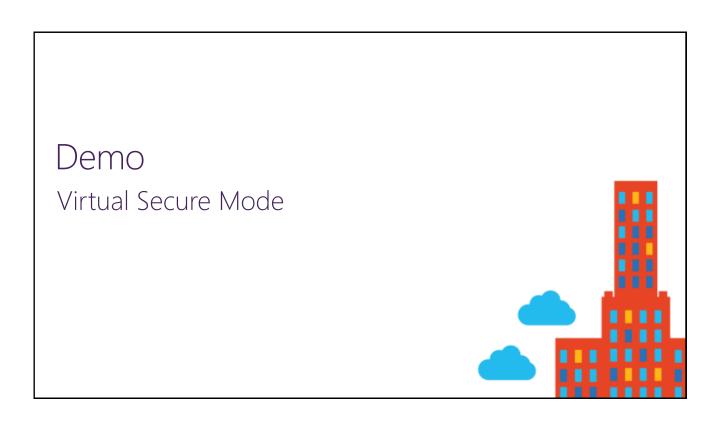
Single "unlock gesture" provides access to multiple credentials origin isolated

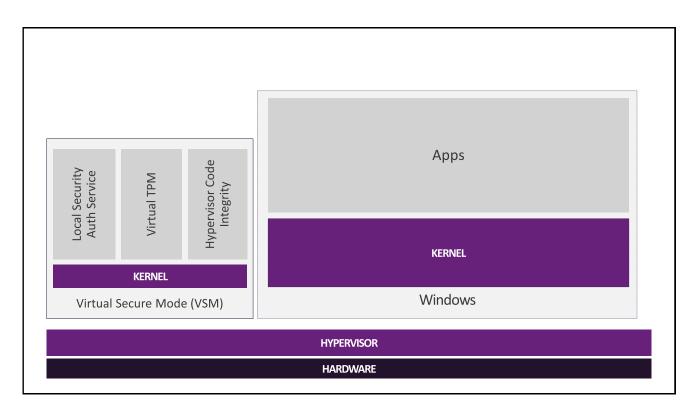
Browser support via JS/Webcrypto APIs to create and use Passport for users

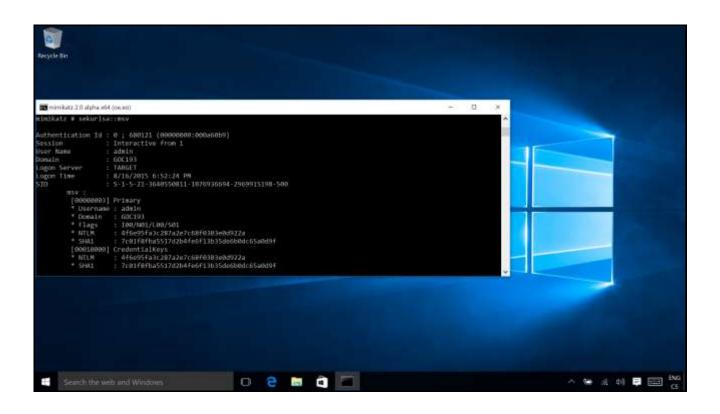
# Windows Hello and Microsoft Passport

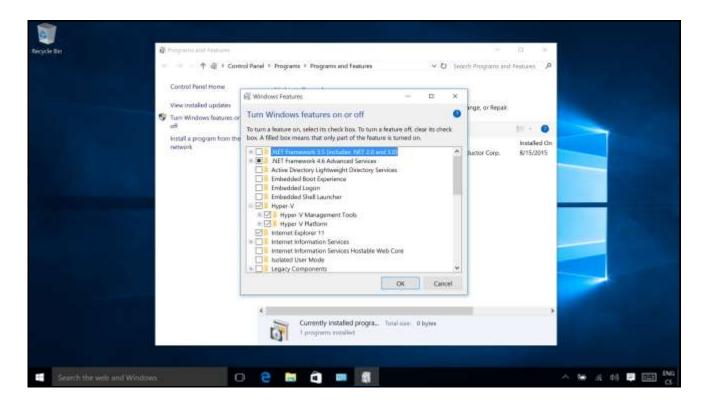


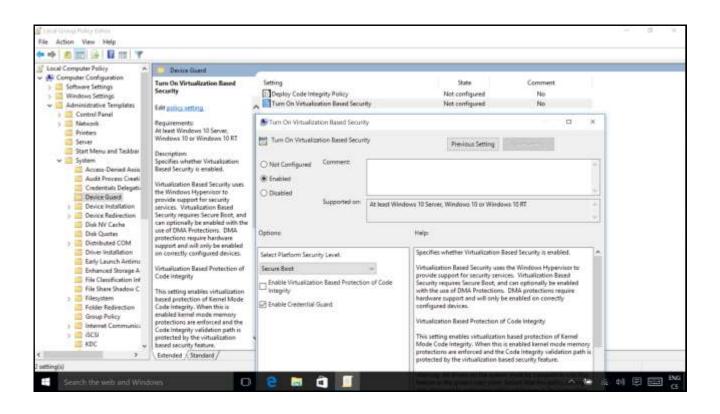


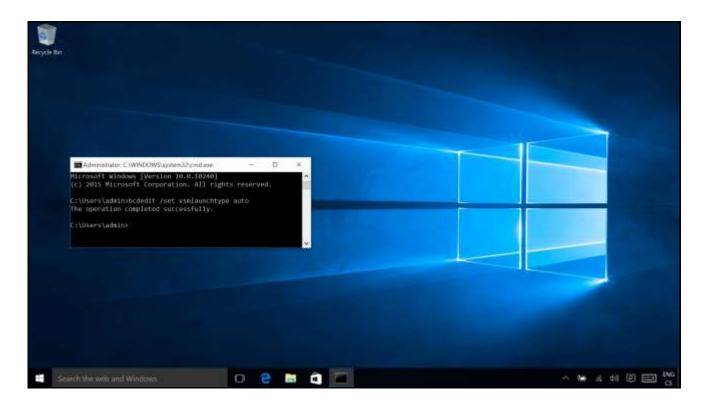


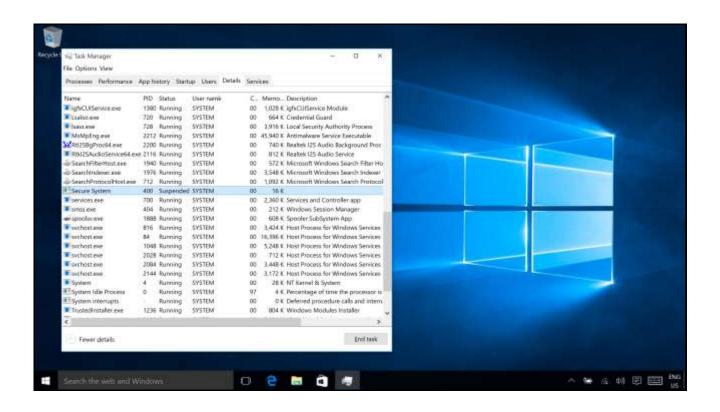


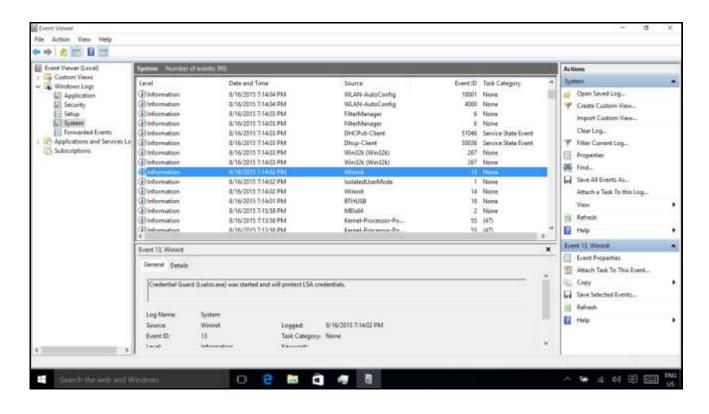


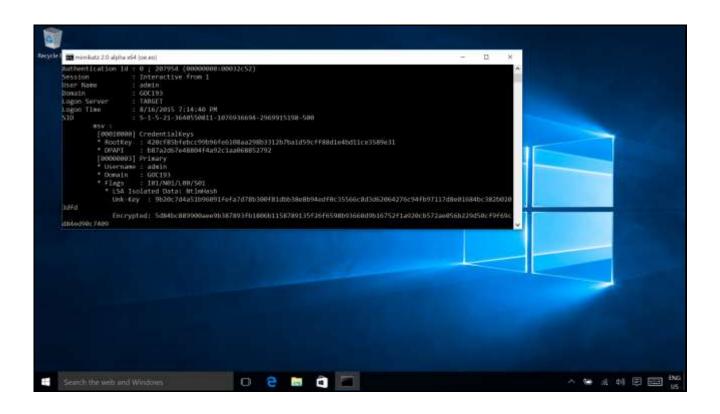


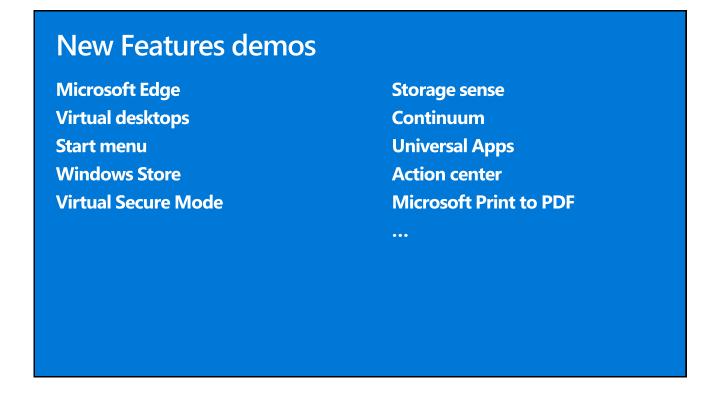














## Windows 10 – OS, který chcete!

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